



ANTARIS

GUIDANCE | COMPLIANCE | TRUST

Circular Economy - From theory to practice

HEALTH & SAFETY MANAGEMENT

QUALITY MANAGEMENT

ACCESSIBILITY

ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

ENERGY MANAGEMENT



- Experts in management systems, risk assessment, auditing, health, safety and environmental legislation and legal compliance assessments.
- Technical expertise in energy efficiency, sustainability, climate change, carbon management, corporate sustainability strategy, climate adaptation, circular economy thinking, UN sustainable development goals, among others.
- ISO 9001/ ISO 14001/ ISO 45001 & ISO 27001/27701 certified organisation.
- Member of 1% for the Planet.
- Science Based Targets to reduce our emissions by 50% by 2030 consistent with the Paris Agreement and approved by SBTi
- CQI and IRCA/ IEMA/ IOSH/ NEBOSH certified training organisation.
- Excellence Through People 1000:2017 Gold certification.
- Service providers of GreenPlus, GreenStart, Green for Micro (SMEs), Climate Action Voucher and Support Scheme for Energy Audits



Bruce Harper
Consultant



Climate Ready Academy Waste and Circular Economy Leaders Programme

The Waste and Circular Economy Leaders programme aims to support businesses to improve their waste management policies and develop a detailed action plan for their business anchored in Ireland's Waste Action Plan for a Circular Economy.

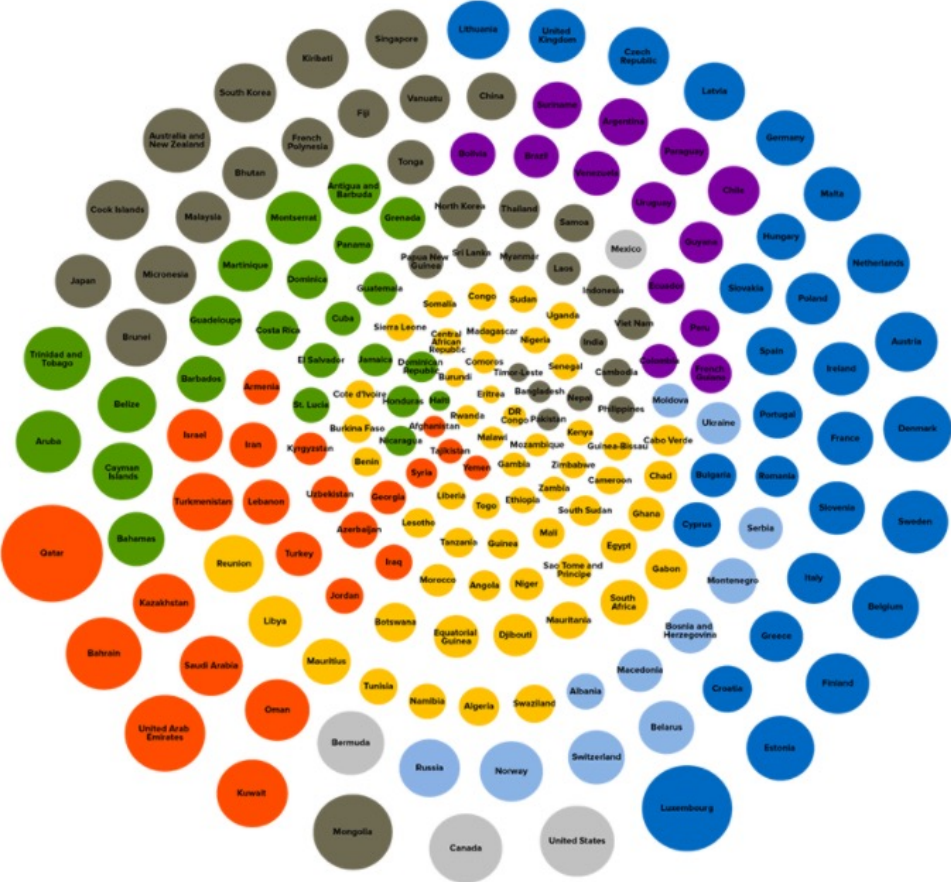
This programme will provide participants with an understanding of current waste management best practices and guidance on how to move their firm from a take-make-waste consumption model that cannot be sustained to one based on models of circularity.



[JOIN OUR WAITING LIST](#)



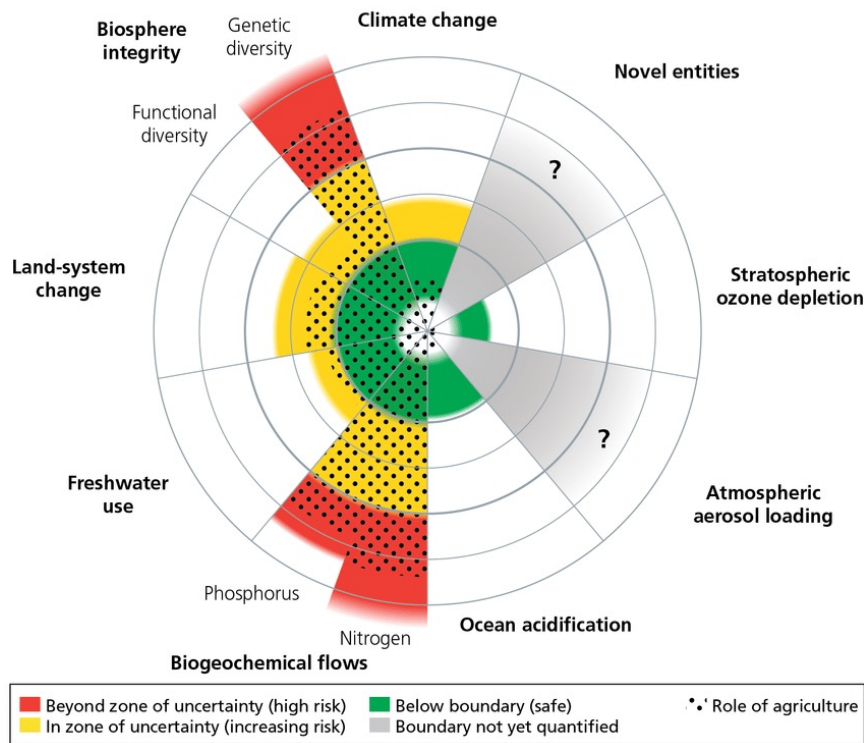
Material footprint



- Africa
- Middle East/Central Asia
- Asia-Pacific
- South America
- Central America/Caribbean
- North America
- EU
- Other Europe
- = 1 Earth



Megatrends- Planetary boundaries



Country Overshoot Days 2021

When would Earth Overshoot Day land if the world's population lived like...

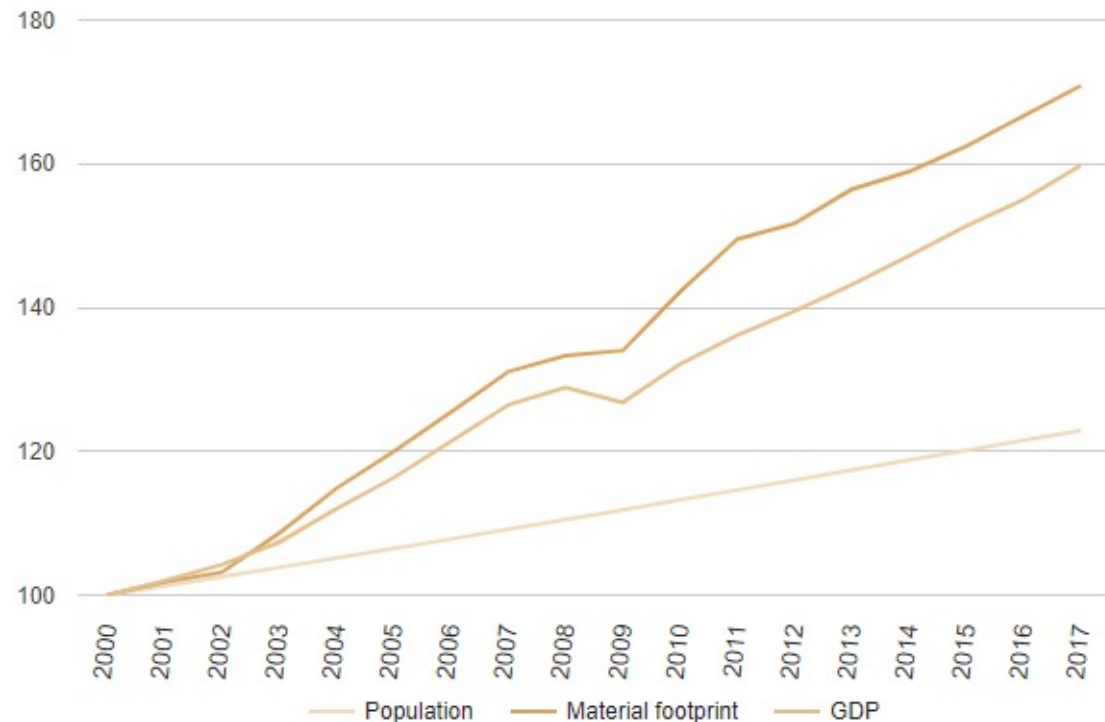


Source: National Footprint and Biocapacity Accounts, 2021 Edition
data.footprintnetwork.org



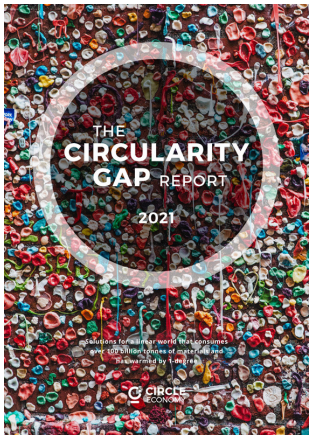


Population, material footprint and GDP growth index, 2000–2017 (baseline 2000=100)



“Material footprint” refers to the total amount of raw materials extracted to meet final consumption demands.

Material use is outpacing population growth, and outpacing the growth in the economy




Last year, Circle Economy's Circularity Gap Report revealed that:

our world is only 8.6% circular, leaving a massive Circularity Gap.

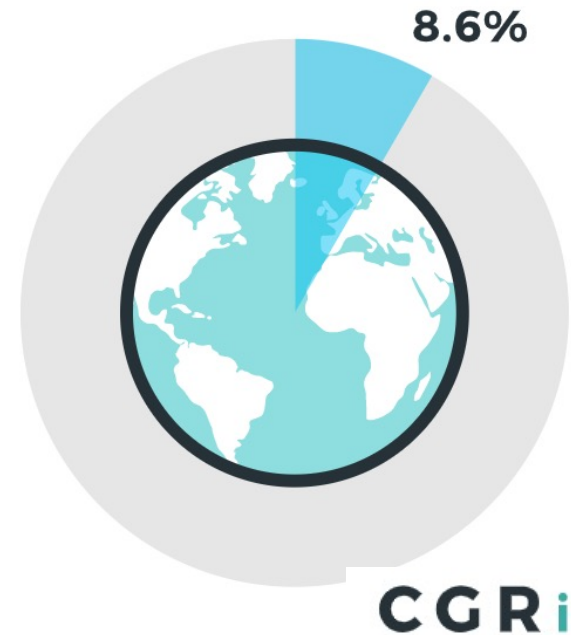
The outlook is grim. Just two years ago that number was 9.1%.

Humanity has breached two severe milestones:

 **The world is consuming 100 billion tonnes (Gt) of materials a year**

 **It is 1-degree warmer**

 **How is the Gap measured?**



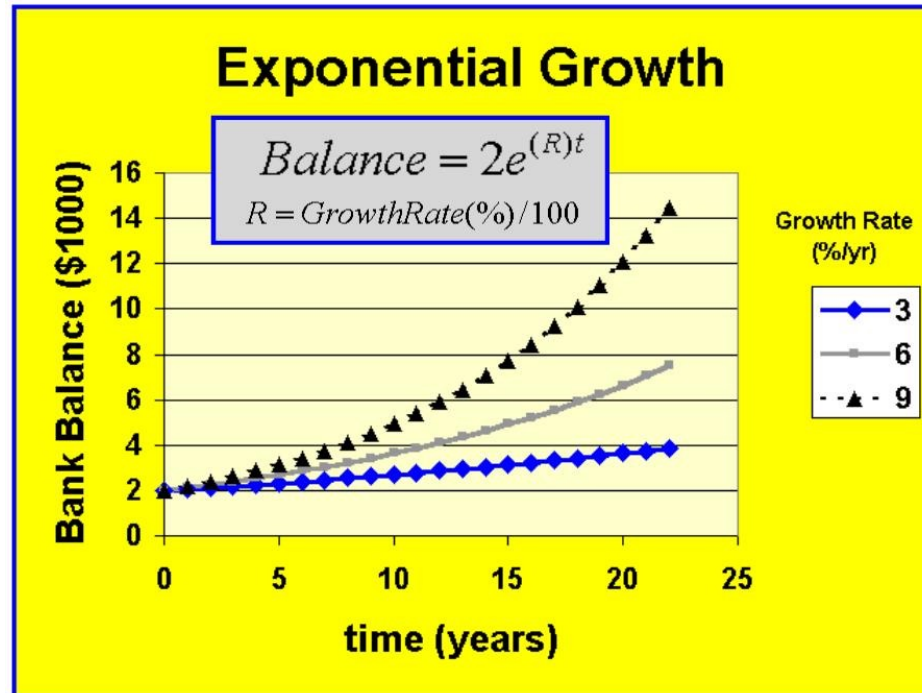


Organisational Level

- Cost savings
- New sources of innovation and revenue
- Improved resilience



Adaptation, transition to and alignment with the Circular economy is required for long term survival





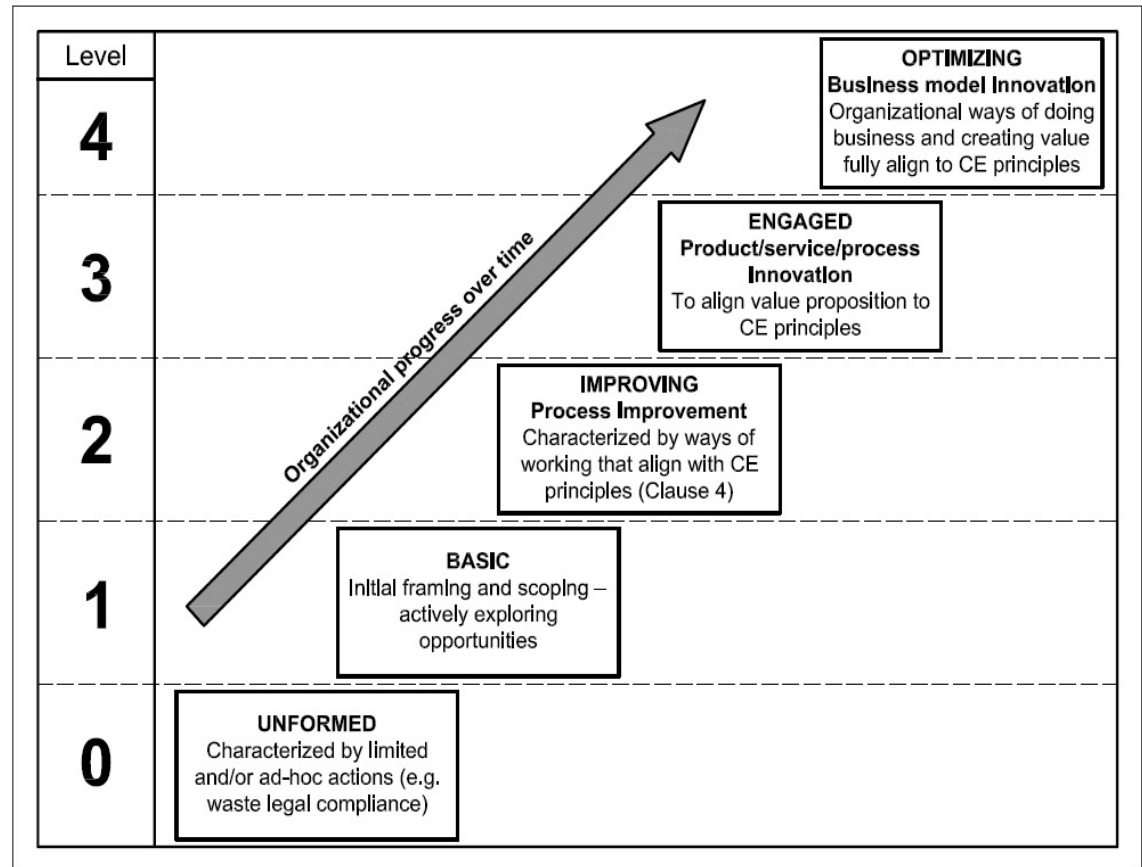
- **Growth**
- **Material costs**

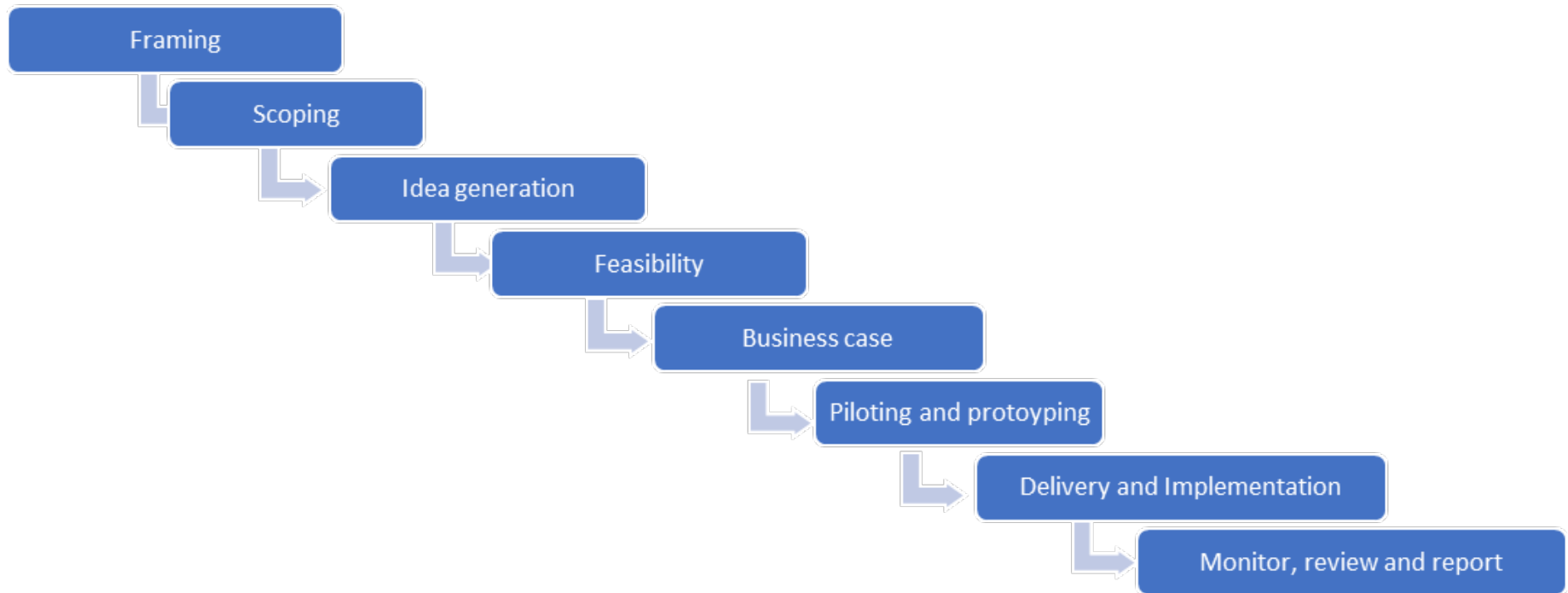




Progress over time

- Unformed
- Basic
- Improving
- Engaged
- Optimising







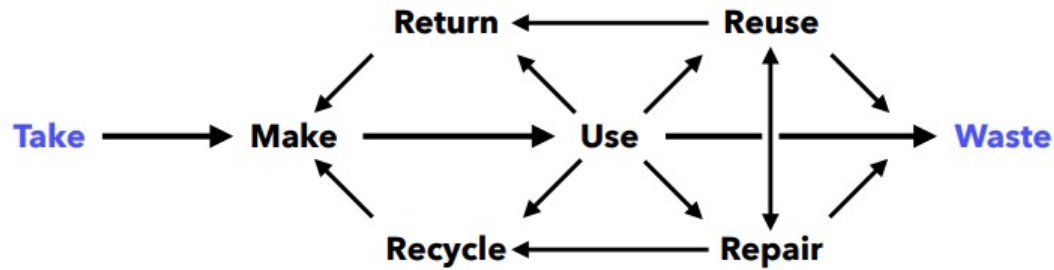
What are the six principles of the circular economy?



- Systems Thinking
- Innovation
- Stewardship
- Collaboration
- Value Optimisation
- Transparency

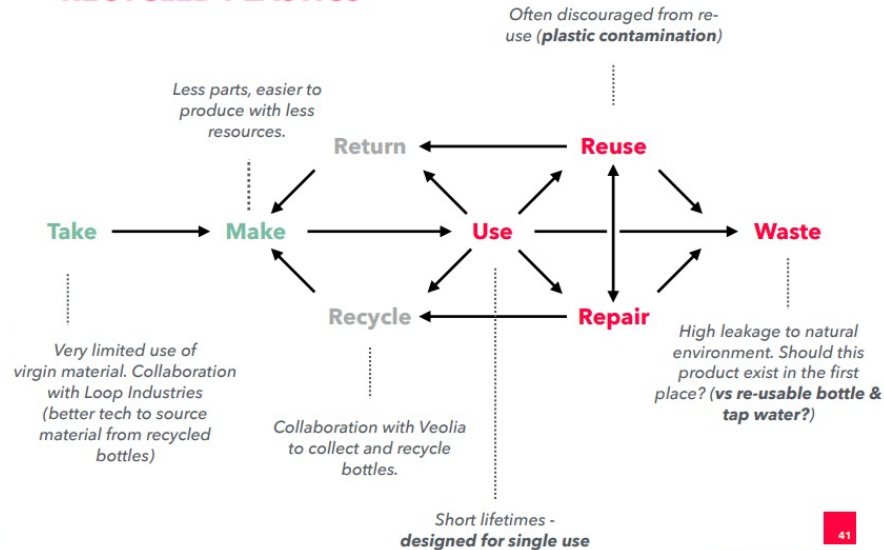


board of
innovation



Evian (Danone)

NEW LABEL-FREE BOTTLE DESIGN FROM RECYCLED PLASTICS



41
(*Source: Statista)



THE
CIRCULAR
DESIGN
GUIDE



WORKSHEET

Product Journey Mapping



Keep asking what will happen next to your product or materials to help you map the use cycles of your product. Basically, pretend you're a five year old.

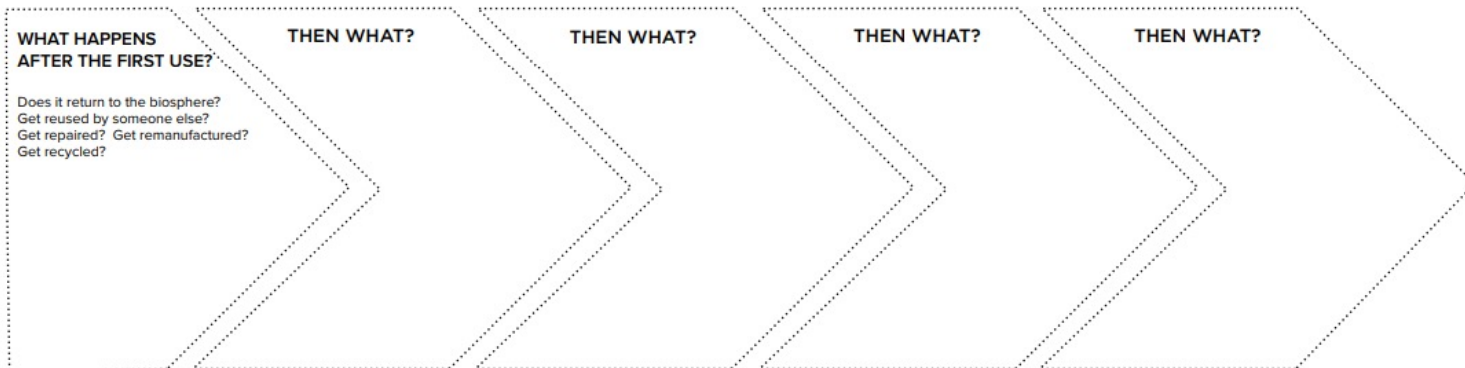
MY PRODUCT IS:

.....

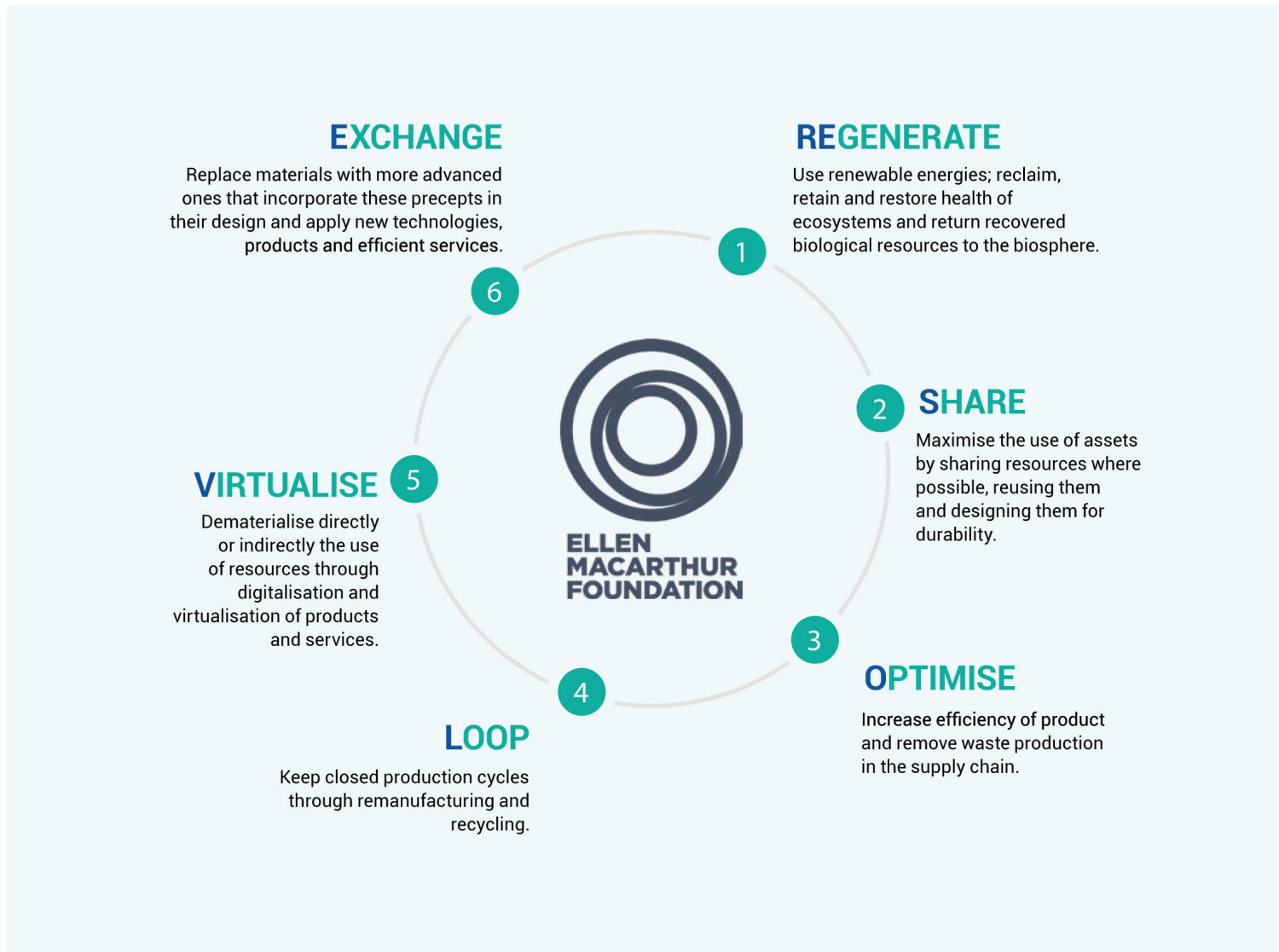
INITIAL USE PHASE:

How long will it be in use for in the first use cycle?

.....



Idea generation- RESOLVE Model



Idea Generation – Circularity deck



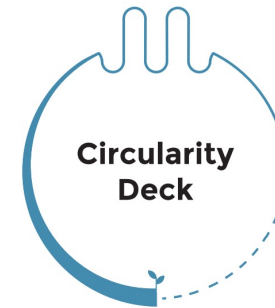
1) Narrow (use less material and energy during design, production, delivery and use)

2) Slow (use products, components and material longer)

3) Close (Use wasted products, components and materials again)

4) Regenerate (Use non-toxic and biodegradable materials and renewable energy)

5) Inform (Use information technology to narrow, slow, close and regenerate material and energy flows)



www.circularstrategies.org



Narrow



**Design with
low-impact
inputs**

*Product
principle*



Narrow



**Design
light-weight
products**





Narrow



**Localize
supply where
appropriate**

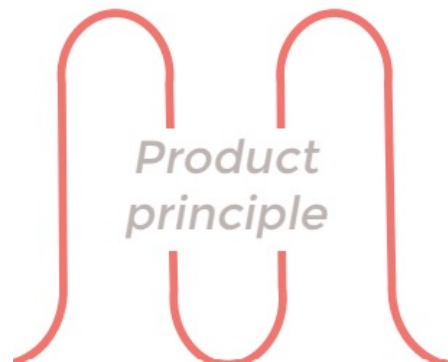
*Business
model
principle*



Slow



**Design for
physical
durability**





Slow



**Design for
ease of
maintenance
and repair**

*Product
principle*



Slow



**Design for
standardization
and
compatibility**

*Product
principle*



Slow



**Provide the
product as a
service**

*Business
model
principle*



Close



**Design with
recycled
inputs**





Close



**Design components,
where appropriate,
with one material**





Close



**Design with
materials
suitable for
primary recycling**





Close



**Build local
waste-to-product
loops**





Regenerate



**Design with
renewable
materials**

*Product
principle*





Regenerate



**Produce and
process with
renewable
energy**

*Business
model
principle*





Regenerate



**Manage and
sustain critical
ecosystem
services**

*Ecosystem
principle*





Inform



Virtualize

*Product
principle*



Inform



Build material database ecosystems

*Ecosystem
principle*



Inform

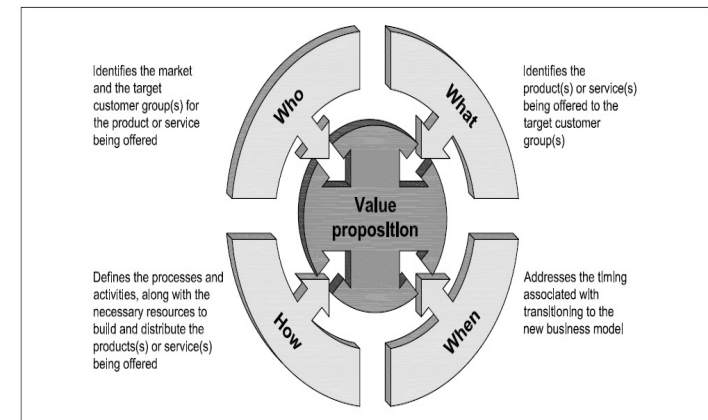


**Track the resource
intensity of the
product-in-use**

*Business model
principle*



- On-demand (made to order)
- Dematerialisation
- Product life cycle extension/reuse
- Recovery of secondary raw materials/by-products
- Product as a service/product–service system (PSS)
- Sharing economy and collaborative consumption.









Professionally refurbished by Swappie



Swappie BUY SELL BLOG REVIEWS ABOUT US | SWAPPIE FOR BUSINESSES ENGLISH

BUY / IPHONE X SPACE GRAY 64GB

iPhone X

Space Gray | 64 GB | Acceptable

Colour: Space Gray

Capacity:

64 GB	256 GB
✓	+€110

Condition:

Acceptable	Good	Very Good	Like New
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Recovery of secondary raw materials/by-products



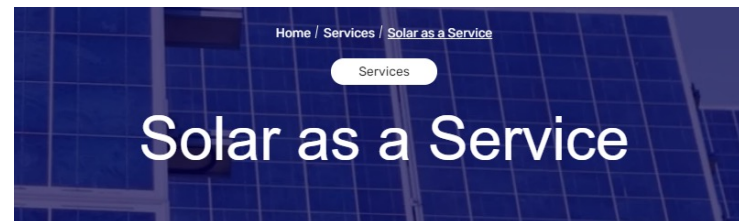
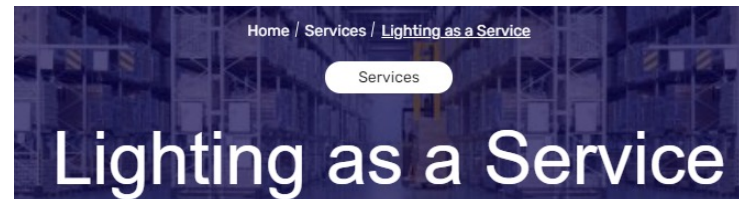
SCOTLAND'S DEPOSIT RETURN SCHEME

BUY DRINK. PAY DEPOSIT





- Lease agreement
- Performance based





- Sharing economy
- Sharing platforms





- Convenience (lack of systems thinking and stewardship)
- Trust issues, (lack of transparency and collaboration)
- Value perception (should be able to create value for the customer through value optimization)
- Friction for change/inertia (may be tackled with innovation)
- Lack of knowledge/first movers - Collaboration, transparency and systems thinking can increase and share the knowledge needed to transition to circularity.
- Profitability/viability/financing



	Take, Make	Return, Recycle	Use	Reuse, Repair	Waste
Increase	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › % renewable energy in production & distribution › % products designed with recyclability/repairability in mind 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › % compliance with local recycling regulations › # kg products/materials collected › € value of products/materials collected › % purity of products/materials collected › availability of return points › % products with a take-back program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › product lifetime (years) › product utilization (%) › # users sharing product 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › \$ value on secondary market › % of products that can be upgraded to keep value over time › # repairs executed (professional, consumer) › availability of spare parts & repair information › after sales service quality (NPS) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › % products captured as feedstock to downstream businesses › \$ value of products as feedstock to downstream businesses › % data available: information on where installed base (products) ends up
Decrease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › % or # kg virgin material input (sourced from the environment) › % or # kg waste to landfill in manufacturing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › # kg collected products to landfill or incineration › \$ cost of return › \$ cost and time sorting and processing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › \$ cost of maintenance/operating a product › % year over year value depreciation › % idle time › # energy needed to operate › emissions and environmental discharge › # of products in the field (lower footprint) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › \$ cost and time of repair › # discarded products › cost of spare parts (% compared to new) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> › % products ending up in landfill › % products incinerated › % products discarded to nature



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